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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.	
10/014,626	10/22/2001	Ridha M. Hamza	1100.1150101	1419	
128	7590 03/31/2003				
	LL INTERNATIONAL	EXAMINER			
P O BOX 224	5	BHAT, ADITYA S			
MORRISTOWN, NJ 07962-2245			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	,
			2863		
			DATE MAILED: 03/31/2003		

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

	Application No.	Applicant(s)
•	10/014,626	HAMZA, RIDHA M.
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit
	Aditya S Bhat	2863
The MAILING DATE of this communication of the reply	appears on the cover sheet w	vith the correspondence address
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESEARCH MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CF after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication if the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory properties to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by some Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the rearned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	ON. FR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a n. a reply within the statutory minimum of thi eriod will apply and will expire SIX (6) MO statute, cause the application to become A	reply be timely filed irty (30) days will be considered timely. INTHS from the mailing date of this communication. ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
)⊠ Responsive to communication(s) filed on	22 October 2001 .	
)☐ This action is FINAL . 2b)⊠	This action is non-final.	
 Since this application is in condition for all closed in accordance with the practice un osition of Claims 	llowance except for formal mander <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C	atters, prosecution as to the merits is D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.
) Claim(s) $1-29$ is/are pending in the application	ation.	
4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are with	ndrawn from consideration.	
) Claim(s) is/are allowed.		
)⊠ Claim(s) <u>28 and 29</u> is/are rejected.		
)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-27</u> is/are objected to.		
) Claim(s) are subject to restriction a ication Papers	nd/or election requirement.	
)☐ The specification is objected to by the Exar	miner.	
igotimes The drawing(s) filed on <u>22 October 2001</u> is.	/are: a)⊠ accepted or b)☐ obj	jected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection		
) The proposed drawing correction filed on _		disapproved by the Examiner.
If approved, corrected drawings are required	• •	
) The oath or declaration is objected to by th	e Examiner.	
rity under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120	uniana mainaiku umdan 25 Î.I.Ô.O.	S 440(a) (d) a4 (6)
Acknowledgment is made of a claim for fo	reign priority under 35 0.5.C.	. § 119(a)-(u) or (i).
a) All b) Some * c) None of:	monts have been received	
1. Certified copies of the priority docur2. Certified copies of the priority docur		Application No.
2. Certified copies of the priority docur3. Copies of the certified copies of the		
application from the Internationa * See the attached detailed Office action for a	al Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a))	
☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for dor	nestic priority under 35 U.S.C	C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application)
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign languag)☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for do		

 THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely. If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b). 							
Status	Personaire to communication(s) file	od on 22 October 20	01				
1)⊠	Responsive to communication(s) file	ed on <u>22 October 20</u> 2b)⊠ This action is					
2a)□		,		o to the morite is			
3) <u> </u>	Since this application is in condition closed in accordance with the pract on of Claims						
4)⊠	Claim(s) 1-29 is/are pending in the a	application.					
4	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/ar	e withdrawn from co	nsideration.				
5)	Claim(s) is/are allowed.						
6)⊠	Claim(s) 28 and 29 is/are rejected.						
7)🖂	Claim(s) 1-27 is/are objected to.						
8)	Claim(s) are subject to restric	tion and/or election r	equirement.				
Application	on Papers						
9) 🗌 🗆	The specification is objected to by the	Examiner.					
10)⊠ Т	The drawing(s) filed on <u>22 October 20</u>	<u>001</u> is/are: a)⊠ acce _l	oted or b) objected to by the Exan	niner.			
	Applicant may not request that any obj	ection to the drawing(s)	be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1	.85(a).			
11)[] 7	The proposed drawing correction filed	d on is: a)∏ a	pproved b) disapproved by the I	Examiner.			
	If approved, corrected drawings are rec	uired in reply to this O	ffice action.				
12) 🔲 🏻	The oath or declaration is objected to	by the Examiner.					
Priority u	nder 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120						
13)	Acknowledgment is made of a claim	for foreign priority ur	nder 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).				
a)[All b) Some * c) None of:						
	1. Certified copies of the priority	documents have bee	en received.				
	2. Certified copies of the priority	documents have bee	en received in Application No.	<u> </u>			
	3. Copies of the certified copies application from the Internies the attached detailed Office actio	ational Bureau (PCT		ational Stage			
			·	vicional application)			
•	cknowledgment is made of a claim for			risional application).			
) \square The translation of the foreign lar Acknowledgment is made of a claim f	• • •		l.			
Attachment	•	, ,	••				
2) Notice 3) Inform	e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (P nation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) P		4) Interview Summary (PTO-413) P 5) Notice of Informal Patent Applica 6) Other:				
S. Patent and Tr TO-326 (Re		Office Action Summa	ary	Part of Paper No. 3			

Period for Reply

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DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

Claims 28-29 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by McLain et al. (USPUB 2002/0144272)

With regards to claim 28, McLain et al. (USPUB 2002/0144272) teach a method to determine a global position of an object comprising of receiving from a plurality of local systems, data on the most likely position of the object (See figure 1)

With regards to claim 29, McLain et al. (USPUB 2002/0144272) teaches a system to determine the probability distribution of an object (Page 1 & 2; Paragraph 0012).

Claim Objections

Claims 1-27 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

With regards to claim 1, Lemelson et al. (USPN 6,084,510) teaches a system to determine the position of an object comprising a plurality of sensors (82;see figure 7)(figure 1), a data processor for combining the location data to generate a value indicative of the location (see figure 8).

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With regards to claim 24. Faivre et al. (USPN 5,661,486) teaches a method to determine the position of an object comprising a plurality of sensors (2, 5; see figure 1), combining the location data and the uncertainty distributions to generate a value indicative of the objects location (4,6;see figure 1), combining the location data and the uncertainty distributions to generate a probability distribution.

Zhang et al. (USPUB 2002/0165837) and Rasmussen et al. teach uncertainty distribution, however there is no motivation found in the prior art of record to combine the references to arrive upon the claimed invention.

The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance: prior art fail to teach the uncertainty distribution and the probability distribution of a position of an object within the sub-range. These are the features found in the claim(s), as they are claimed in the combination that has not been found, taught or suggested by the prior art of record, which makes these claim(s) allowable over the prior art.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Conclusion

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Brown (USPN 5,311,194) teaches a GPS precision approach and landing system for an aircraft, Gounon et al. (USPN 5,757,314) teaches a method and apparatus for accurately determining the position of a masked point by satellite, Frei

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(USPN 5,252,982) teaches a method of precise position determination, Cohen et al. (USPN 5,572,218) teaches a system and method for generating precise position determinations, Pedersen et al. (USPUB 2002/0026431) teaches a fire detection system and Horvitz et al. (USPN 6,499,025) teaches a system and method for tracking objects by fusing results of multiple sensing modalities.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Aditya S Bhat whose telephone number is 703-308-0332. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 9-5:30.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, John Barlow can be reached on 703-308-3126. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are 703-308-5841 for regular communications and 703-308-5841 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-308-0956.

Aditya Bhat March 12, 2003

John Barlow
Supervisory/Patent Examiner
Technology Center 2800